		ATTACHMENT	. 4		
Check One:	initial request	first	t reautho	orization	
	second authorization	subs	sequent	reauthorization	
MAIL TO:					
				1. Complete this form.	
EDS				2. Attach PA/RF.	
Prior Authorizat	tion Unit	PA/ITA		3. Attach all requested info	rmation.
Suite 88	_		i	4. Attach prescription.	
6406 Bridge Ros			·	5. Mail to EDS	
Madison, WI 53		PRIOR AUTHORIZA	TION		
		NSIVE IN-HOME TR		FNT	
		NOIVE EN-HOME IN			
Providers should care	fully read the attached instruction	ns before completing th	his form	ı.	
SECTION I.					
RECIPIENT INFOR	MATION				
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)
(-)			$\overline{\Box}$		<del>- /</del>
Recipient	lm		A	1234567890	10
Last Name	]	First Name	MI	Medical Assistance Identification #	Age
PROVIDER INFOR	MATION		(7	7)	
IN-HOME TREAT	MENT PROVIDER			87654321	
Certified Clinic Nan	ne			Medical Assistance Provider #	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
(8)			(9	9)	
I. M. MASTERS				34343434	
Certified Per	rforming Psychotherapist's Na	me		Medical Assistance Provider #	
(10)		(11)			
(XXX) XXX-XXX	x	M. S. W.			
Psychotherapist	's Telephone Number	Disciplin	ne		
SECTION II.				***************************************	•

3/2/92 - 4/24/92

Requested start date and end date for this authorization period. See instructions for maximum allowable authorization guidelines. If start date is prior to when request will be received at EDS, please indicate clinical rationale.

Number of hours of treatment to be provided to family over this PA grant period. Please note anticipated pattern of treatment be provider, e.g., two hours - one time per week by certified therapist, two hours - one time per week by family aide with certified therapist plus one hour - two times a week by family aide independently.
therapist plus one hour - two times a week by family aide independently.

Certified Therapist: 2 Hrs., 1 x week
Second Team Member: 2 Hrs., 1 x wk., (with Cert. Tx)
1 Hr., 2 x wk. (alone)

C. Please indicate for the period covered by this reque	C.	Please	indicate	for	the	period	covered	by	<u>this</u>	reque
---	----	--------	----------	-----	-----	--------	---------	----	-------------	-------

The number of hours the certified psychotherapist will provide treatment 16 32 The number of hours the second team member will provide treatment

The name and credentials of the second team member (attach resume, if available):

I. M. Bachelor, B. S. in Psychology 3 yrs. experience working with severely emotionally disturbed kids.

## D. Please indicate the travel time for the period covered by this request:

### certified psychotherapist

anticipated number of visits 8 .5 X travel time per visit other therapist 24 anticipated number of visits .5\_\_\_ X travel time per visit 12

### SECTION III

The following additional information must be provided. If you attach copies of existing records to provide the information requested please limit attachments to two pages for the psychiatric evaluation and illness/treatment history. Highlighting relevant information is helpful. Do not attach M-team summaries, additional social service reports, court reports, or other similar documents unless directed to do so following initial review of the documentation.

A. Present a summary of the recipient's psychiatric assessment and differential diagnosis. <u>Diagnoses on all five axes of DSM-III-R</u> are required. If not conducted by a psychiatrist, a psychiatrist must review and sign the summary and diagnoses.

Im was referred for in-home treatment by the social services department following his return to home from a foster placement. The foster placement was necessitated by his mother's neglectful and dangerous behavior resulting from her abuse of alcohol. Her alcohol abuse has also resulted in inconsistent parenting and limit-setting in the home.

Im presents as a personable boy of appropriate appearance for his age. His medical record shows no significant medical problems. There is no evidence of disordered or psychotic thinking. He is oriented to reality. There is evidence of difficulty in maintaining his attention to tasks both at home and in school: he has difficulty following through on instructions at school (although this may be related to his oppositional behavior); he has difficulty completing activities; he often intrudes on others and has difficulty remaining seated.

Aggressive acting out and oppositional behavior have existed for about two years and have increased over the past six months since his return home from the foster placement. Im engages in physical fights with siblings and neighbors often resulting in injury. He has been reported to tease younger children at school, often taking things from them. He defies his mother's attempts to enforce rules in the home. Mother reports that he uses foul language frequently. He also argues with teachers at school and refuses to follow rules there. Social acting out with peers has resulted in destruction of property.

His mother, though concerned and caring, has a significant history of alcohol abuse. She has been treated both inpatient and outpatient in the past but has returned to drinking after the conclusion of treatment. She currently reports that she is not drinking and has a desire to remain sober. Mother appears to have some symptoms that suggest an abnormal loss of short term and long term memory which may be associated with her drinking. She expresses a desire to parent more effectively but lacks the knowledge to do so.

### Diagnosis:

Axis 1: 313.81 Oppositional Defiant Disorder, severe r/o 314.01 Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder

Axis 2: No diagnosis

Axis 3: None

Axis 4: 4, severe: foster placement, inconsistent parenting

Axis 5: Current GAF: 37

Highest past year: 62

cl. M. Provider

B. Present a <u>summary</u> of the recipient's illness/treatment/medication history and other significant background information. Define the potential for change.

Im has demonstrated oppositional behavior and aggressive acting out during the past two years. This behavior has increased since his return to home after being placed in foster care for four months while his mother received inpatient treatment for alcohol abuse. The aggressive acting out is directed towards his siblings, who are 8 and 5 years of age, and other kids at school. Three months ago he broke his brother's finger during a fight. Mother reports that Im does not follow rules at home and she is frustrated with her own inability to know how to enforce rules.

Im is not currently on medications, nor is there a history of medication use. Im has not had formal treatment although there has been some limited counseling by his school psychologist. Mother has a history of alcohol abuse and has received both inpatient and outpatient treatment many times in the past. She has not been able to follow through with outpatient treatment, however, and has returned to drinking. She reports being abstinent currently and expresses a desire to remain so.

Im is the oldest of 3 children. Mother was divorced three years ago. All three children are from her marriage. In has erratic contact with his father, who also has a history or alcohol abuse. Father was reported to be physically abusive towards Mother and Im may have witnessed some of this abuse. Mother reports that Im's early development appeared normal. He did show increased levels of aggressive behavior following the birth of each sibling, but Mother did not think this unusual. About four years ago Im started to show less ability to concentrate and pay attention. Mother said he would not follow instructions and would not complete chores she gave him to do at home. Although she thought he was just being willful she said that the school psychologist thought this might be associated with hyperactivity. There was a previous instance of neglect in 1989 resulting in out-of-home placement for the three children. This was also associated with Mother's alcohol abuse.

Although Mother expresses a genuine desire to parent more effectively her dysfunctional childhood (her father abused alcohol and physically abused her) and her own alcohol abuse have left her with little concept of how to do so. Because of these limitations Im appears to have little reason to trust her ability to be a parent. Facting out may be a way to get her to affirm her commitment to him.

Because of the absence of previous treatment, the potential to change appears fair. Mother has a genuine concern, despite her limitations. There is an opportunity to further evaluate Im with regard to the attention-deficit and possibly pursue medication management. To the degree that Im gets appropriate limits he may learn to trust his mother and find less of a need to act out.

C.	mee	eting the functional symptoms and impairments are fo	al meets the criteria for severe emotional disturbance (SED). Criteria fo und in the instructions. SED in an individual under the age of 21 e. The disability must be evidenced by 1, 2, 3 and 4 listed below.
	1.	The individual must meet all three of the followi	ng:
		[X] a. be under the age of 21, and	
		[X] b. have an emotional disability that has per	sisted for at least 6 months; and
		[X] c. that same disability must be expected to	persist for a year or longer.
	2.		efined by a mental or emotional disturbance listed in the American Ianual of Mental Disorders, III, Revised (DSM III-R).
		[X] 313.81 Oppositional Defiant Disorder	
		Pri	mary Diagnosis
	3.	Functional Symptoms and Impairments	
		The individual must have A. or B.	
		a. Symptoms (must have one)	b. Functional impairments (must have two)
		[ ] 1. Psychotic symptoms	[ ] 1. Functioning in self care
		[ ] 2. Suicidality	[X] 2. Functioning in the community
		[X] 3. Violence	[X] 3. Functioning in social relationships
			[X] 4. Functioning in the family
			[X] 5. Functioning at school/work
	4.	The individual is receiving services from two or i	nore of the following service systems.
		[X] Mental Health	[ ] Juvenile Justice
		[X] Social Services	[X] Special Education
		[ ] Child Protective Services	
Flia	ribilit	ty Criteria Waived Under Certain Circumstances:	
Eng	,ibmr	y Cineria Walveu Oliuei Certain Circumstances.	
[]		s individual would otherwise meet the definition of Sl uld be likely to do so were the intensity of treatment	ED, but has not yet received services from more than one system, but requested not provided. Attach explanation.
[]	but 1		ED except that functional impairment has not persisted for six months, nt in functioning is likely to be evident without the intensity of treatmen

D.	Present an assessment of the family's strengths and weaknesses.
	Major strengths: mother's desire to do better, mother's current sobriety, absence of apparent pathology in siblings.
	Major weaknesses: lack of trust between Im and Mother, mother's limited parenting skills, apparent memory loss by mother.
E.	Indicate the rationale for in-home treatment. Elaborate on this choice where prior outpatient treatment is absent or limited.
	Im's acting out has its roots in the home. By treating the issues in the home staff can better evaluate appropriate treatment strategies and their success and adapt treatment to their needs as the environment changes. Though Im has had no previous treatment history, Mother has. She has a history of poor follow-through with outpatient treatment suggesting that the family may benefit most by bringing the treatment to them. Since the family does express a willingness to participate they are more likely to participate, and therefore benefit, if treatment is in the home.
F.	Indicate the expected date for termination of in-home treatment. Describe anticipated services needs following completion of in-home treatment and transition plans.
	Treatment in-home is anticipated to last for six months. It is hoped that by this time family can be engaged in outpatient treatment. The in-home team will attempt to have mother become consistently involved in outpatient AODA groups and AA. The school counselor will be setting up regular meetings with Im at school.

F.

SE	CTION IV.
Plea	ase attach and label the following:
A.	The prior authorization request form (PA/RF).
В.	One of the following (check which is attached):
	[ ] A copy of the signed and dated HealthCheck referral for in-home psychotherapy from a physician; or
	[ ] A copy of the signed and dated HealthCheck referral for in-home psychotherapy from a provider other than a physician, and a physician's prescription for intensive in-home psychotherapy, or
	[X] A copy of the signed and dated HealthCheck referral for a psychiatric evaluation/diagnosis if there has not been a differential diagnosis within the past 12 months and a physician's prescription for intensive in-home psychotherapy, or,
	[ ] If there has been a differential diagnosis within the past twelve months, a physician's prescription for intensive in-home psychotherapy and a copy of the signed and dated HealthCheck referral.
may	opy of the HealthCheck referral <u>must</u> be attached to all requests. For reauthorizations, a copy of the original HealthCheck referral be used. The initial request for these services must be received by EDS within six months of when the HealthCheck referral dated.
C. A	A multi-agency treatment plan.
D	An in-home psychotherapy treatment plan.
E. F	Results of either the Achenbach Child Behavior Checklist or the Child and Adolescent Functional Assessment Scale (CAFAS).
	An AODA assessment may be included. An AODA assessment <u>must</u> be included if AODA related programming is part of the pient's treatment program.
the	est to the accuracy of the information on this prior authorization request. I understand that I am responsible for the supervision of other team member(s) identified on this attachment. I, or someone with comparable qualifications, will be available to the other n member(s) at all times they are in the home alone working with the child/family.
	J. M. Centilied J. M. Superincia
Sign	nature of Certified Therapist Signature of Supervising Therapist

WMAP Provider Handbook Park A Issued 01/01/91

A11-085

### APPENDIX 32

### WMAP HEALTHCHECK/EPSDT REFERRAL FORM

DATE OF SCREENING: 2/10/92
RECIPIENT NAME: Im A. Recipient MA-ID # 1234567890
DATE OF REFERRAL APPOINTMENT: 2/10/92
REASON FOR REFERRAL: General Health Review/Hyperactivity
REFERRED TO: Psychiatric Evaluation
Provider Name, Address, and/or Specialty  COMMENTS: Aggressive behavior, family problems need further evaluation. Evaluate for ADHD.

NOTE: This form is acceptable in lieu of the WMAP HealthCheck (EPSDT) Services claim form when it is used as a referral form.

## Prescription for In-Home Treatment

I have examined the following individual and their medical record:	
Im A. Recipient name	
609 Willow, Anytown address	
1234567890 medical assistance identification number	
I find Im A. Recipient to be appropredisturbance. Services are expected to be required for up to one year	oriate for in-home treatment for severe emotional ar
1. M. Grovider  22 N. Maple, Anytown  Address	_, Psychiatrist
12345678 UPIN/Medical Assistance Provider Number	<b>2/10/92</b> Date

> Department of Health and Social Services Division of Community Services Office of Mental Health March 20, 1992

# MODEL PLAN: INTENSIVE IN-HOME PSYCHOTHERAPY OR DAY TREATMENT

Name of Client: Im A. Recipient	Agency Team Developing and Implementing this Plan (include title indicating discipline):
Client Birthdate: 1/12/82	1. I.M. Masters, M.S.W.
Date of Plan: 2/17/92	2. I.M. Bachelor, B.S.
Plan review date: 8/92	3.
Case Manager: I.M. Masters	4.
List family members involved in treatment:	5.
1. M. Recipient, Mother	6.
2.	7.
3.	8.
4.	
5.	
6.	

Problem 1:	Short Term Goal (measurable):
Aggressive Behavior	Reduce fights at home to 3 X wk. (in two months). Identify three things that are frustrating to
	Im. Identify three healthy ways of expressing these feelings.
Description of Problem:	Long Term Goal (measurable):
Im engages in aggressive acting	Reduce fights/acting out to 1 X wk. (six months). Im will consistently find healthy ways to
out behavior at home, in school, and	express feelings.
in the community. Fights at home	
occur about 5 times per week. There	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member responsible):
has also been property destruction	Meet with Im 1 X wk. to explore frustrations and anger. Identify alternative methods of
involving Im and his peers.	expressing feelings. Use family meetings to identify how Mother can help. Aide will cue Im during
	in-home times.
	Measurable Results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

Problem 2:	Short Term Goal (measurable);
Mother not able to set limits with	Mother will be able to identify behavioral parenting techniques. She will be able to identify three
Im.	situations in which limits need to be set and some techniques for responding to these. (2 months.)
Description of the Problem:	Long Term Measurable Goal (measurable):
When Im acts out in the home,	Mother will be able to consistently utilize behavioral techniques which will reduce fights on limits to
Mother yells, sends Im to his room,	one time per week (six months).
or drinks. None of these have been	
effective responses to Im's acting	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member(s) responsible):
out.	Family meetings will be used to identify situations where limit-setting is needed. Team will work with
	Mother to identify responses. Aide will observe Im and Mother and give feedback in home setting and
	in role playing. Team will talk with Im about his response to mother's limit-setting.
	Measurable Results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

Problem 3:	Short Term Goal (measurable):
Im and Mother do not engage in	Im and Mother will identify 3 positive activities they can be involved in together (one month).
positive interactions.	
	Long Term Goal (measurable):
	Im and Mother will engage in one positive activity without the other children each week (3 months).
Description of the Problem:	
Due to Mother's drinking and Im's	
acting out, and the presence of	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member(s) responsible):
younger siblings, their relationship	Family meetings will be used to discuss and identify possible activities. Team will help identify
is characterized by antagonism and	barriers to activities occurring and solutions to these. Aide will assist in ensuring that activities occur.
isolation from each other. They do	Use of special play techniques will encourage 1:1 interaction and help team identify barriers to
not engage in age-appropriate	closeness.
positive activities together.	
	Measurable Results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

Problem 4:	Short Term Goal:
Symptoms of ADHD	Assist family to set up evaluation and make sure that evaluation occurs (one month).
	Long Term Goal:
	Initiate chemotherapy. Maintain contact with pediatrician. Give her feedback on effects of
Description of the Problem:	medication. Provide feedback to Im and Mother on possible effects of medication.
Im has difficulty staying on task,	
remaining in his seat, following	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member(s) responsible):
instructions and completing tasks.	Set up evaluation. Help arrange transportation. Discuss with Im and Mother the reason for the
	evaluation and implications. Follow-up as needed.
	Measurable Results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

Problem 5:	Short Term Goal:
Mother's alcoholism	Identify barriers to remaining in AODA treatment (one month).
	Long Term Goal:
	Mother to attend AA 1 X wk., AODA group 1 X wk. (three months).
Description of Problem:	
Mother has a significant alcohol abuse	
problem which has existed for many	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member(s) responsible
years. She has had inpatient and	Meet with Mother once per week to discuss her alcohol problem. Review pattern
outpatient treatment, with very	of use/abuse. Identify ambivalence toward treatment. Identify resources and
limited impact on the abuse. Abuse	supports. (This time will not be charged to MA through HealthCheck other
has led to neglect of children and	services.)
out-of-home placement.	
	Measurable Results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

Program Discharge Criteria:
Im will show increased cooperative behavior at home and school. He will be able to express feelings in healthy ways and will reduce acting
out. School performance will improve and he will return to a regular classroom. Mother will be able to use appropriate behavioral limit
setting techniques. She will maintain sobriety and involvement in support groups and out-of-home activities. ADHD will be evaluated and
appropriate intervention will occur.

Psychiatrist's Signature

MM (DD /YY

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STATE OF WISCONSIN

MAPB-092-001-Z October 19, 1992

Department of Health and Social Services Division of Community Services Office of Mental Health March 20, 1992

## MODEL INTERAGENCY TREATMENT PLAN

Name of Client: Im A. Recipient	Interagency Team Developing and Implementing this Plan (include title indicating discipline):
Client Birthdate: 1/12/82	1. I.M. Masters, MSW (in-home team) X, M. Master
Client M.A. Number: 1234567890	2. I.M. Bachelor, B.S. (in-home team) J. M. B. Ochulor
Date of this plan: 2/19/92	3. I.M. County, B.S.W. (county social services) J. M. (OULTHILL)
Plan review date: 8/92	4. I.M. Teacher (city school) of M. Lacher
Case Manager: I.M. Masters	5. I.M. Nurse (city health clinic) I'M Marke.
Parent(s) or Primary Caregiver:	6.
Mother Recipient, Mother	7.
	8
	9.
	10.
	11.
	12.
	Was parent or primary caregiver present? Yes 🕫
The state of the s	A STATE OF THE COURT OF THE COU

PROBLEM SUMMARY: In the space provided below, describe the problems of the child and the family. Specify the elements of the problem which are to be treated.

idence hool.	ements			
1. Im's aggressive acting out behavior has existed for about two years and has been associated with injuries to others. 2. There is evidence of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder which needed to be assessed and possibly treated. This has caused problems at home and school.	3. Mother has a significant history of alcohol abuse which has interfered with her limited parenting skills and led to out-of-home placements for Im. 4. There is little trust in the relationship between Im and Mother, and Mother is unable to set limits in the home.			
es to others.	and led to ou mits in the ho			
ed with injuri This has caus	arenting skills nable to set li			
been associat	her limited pa d Mother is u			
years and has	l abuse which has interfered with her limited parenting skills and led to out-ofnship between Im and Mother, and Mother is unable to set limits in the home.			
for about two	e which has ir between Im ar			
r has existed der which ne	f alcohol abus relationship			
g out behavio ractivity disor	cant history of le trust in the			
gressive actin	3. Mother has a significant history of alcoho for Im. 4. There is little trust in the relation			
1. Im's ag	3. Mother for Im. 4.			

Please summarize in the spaces provided the element(s) and health or the juvenile justice system), as applicable. For ag	Please summarize in the spaces provided the element(s) and the methodology to be used by each system to treat this child (school, social services, mental health, health or the juvenile justice system), as applicable. For agencies not involved in treatment, put N/A in box.
Mental Health Agency Response: Mother has very limited parenting	Short Term Goal (measurable):
skills, and her alcohol abuse has	Engage family in treatment process. Im's acting out will be reduced to 3 X week in the home.
made it difficult for her to show any	Mother will maintain sobriety. Evaluation for ADHD will be arranged.
consistency. Im acts out at home	
and school and has injured his	Long Term Goal (measurable):
brother on at least one occasion.	Im's acting out will be reduced to 1 X week in the home. Im will find healthy ways to express
Im shows signs of hyperactivity.	feelings. Mother will maintain sobriety and involved herself in two activities outside the home each
	week. Mother will understand and utilize behavioral techniques for setting limits.
	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member responsible):
	In-home team will meet with family one time per week to identify situations which lead to acting out
	and develop techniques for dealing with them. Parent aide will meet with family two times a week to
	implement behavioral techniques. Team will encourage Mother in her abstinence and use of support
	groups and out-of-home activities. Aide will arrange ADHD evaluation. Staff will meet with Im
	one time each week to teach expression of feelings and anger management.
	Measurable Results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

Social Services Agency Response:	Short Term Goal (measurable)
Mother's alcohol abuse and treatment	Maintain Im in the home. Monitor safety of children (occurrence of neglect).
needs have led to two foster	
placements for Im and his	
siblings. This has lessened Im's	Long Term Goal (measurable):
trust in his mother and caused	Maintain children in the home safely.
significant anxiety for him, likely	
escalating his acting out behavior.	
	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member responsible):
	In-home team will notify social services if Mother does not follow through with treatment, and social
	services will pursue long-term placement.
	Measurable Results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

School Agency Response:	Short Term Goal (measurable)
Im's acting out in the school has	Im's acting out in school will be limited to 3 X wk. Im will stay on task for 15 minutes at a
interfered with his learning and has	time at least twice each day.
been disruptive to others. He has	
been in a special classroom for the	Long Term Goal (measurable):
current semester. He is unable to	Im's acting out will be reduced to 2 X per month. Im will stay on task for 20 minutes three
attend to a task for 10 minutes.	times a day. Grades will improve by one level (D to C).
	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member responsible):
	Im will remain in special classroom. Im will receive additional 1:1 tutoring. Refer to Families
	and Schools Together (FAST) program. Social work staff will meet with Im 1 X wk.
	Measurable Results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

Juvenile Justice Agency Response:	Short Term Goal (measurable)
	Long Term Goal (measurable):
	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member responsible):
	Measurable results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

Health Agency Response:	Short Term Goal (measurable)
Im shows many of the classic	Evaluate for ADHD. Start medication if indicated. Monitor medication effects.
symptoms of ADHD. He is unable to	
attend to task, he acts out, he doesn't	
complete activities, he doesn't follow	Long Term Goal (measurable):
instructions. He has not been	Increased ability to maintain on task, follow instructions, etc. Monitor general health.
formally evaluated nor tried on	
appropriate medication.	
	Plan (include frequency of intervention and team member responsible):
	Pediatrician will evaluate ADHD and prescribe medication. In-home team and school will report
	notable effects of medication to pediatrician. Public health nurse will coordinate yearly HealthCheck
	screening and follow-up.
	Measurable Results of Intervention at Time of Plan Review:

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SERVICES RECOMMENDED BY TREATMENT TEAM: 1. In-Home Treatment	5.
2. ADHD Evaluation & Follow-Up	9
3. School Counseling	7.
4.	တ်
Program Discharge Criteria:	
Im will show increased cooperative behavior at home, in school, and in	home, in school, and in the community. Fights at home occur about 5 times per week.
There has also been property destruction involving Im and his peers.	
Psychiatrist's Signature: LM. MWde.	Date: 1414/20/49

I (we) will agree to participate in	
I (We) have read the foregoing treatment plan and give our consent to my (our) my child receiving the treatment outlined above.	the treatment intervention outlined above.

	file = Service UATxPlan (E, Green)
Date:	
Parent(s)' or Primary Caregiver's Signature	

### CHILD AND ADOLESCENT FUNCTIONAL ASSESSMENT SCALE

Im A. Recipient	I.M. Masters	MMDDYY
Client's Name	Rater	Date

The CAFAS is used to assess a youth's functional impairment, rated as severe, moderate, mild or average. If any one item listed under category of impairment describes the youth's functioning, the youth qualifies for a rating in that category. You should indicate all items that apply in that category. Do this by circling the number to the right of the item description. Do not circle any items that apply in lower categories. Rate the youth's most severe level of dysfunction in the last month.

- For each sub-scale begin your assessment by reviewing items in the SEVERE category. If any item describes the youth's functioning, circle all that
  apply in that category, and write the score "30" in the score box on the left.
- If none of the items in the SEVERE category describe the youth, proceed to the MODERATE category. If none of the items in the MODERATE category describe the youth, proceed to the MILD category, and so on. If the youth is described by any of the items in a category, then that category will apply to the youth. Always start with the SEVERE CATEGORY AND PROGRESSIVELY PROCEED TO THE AVERAGE CATEGORY, STOPPING AT THE CATEGORY IF THE YOUTH IS DESCRIBED BY ANY ONE OF THE ITEMS IN THAT PARTICULAR CATEGORY.
- 3. If you believe that the youth should be rated in a category of impairment where no items are circled, write the score in the score box, circle the number corresponding to the "EXCEPTION" box, and explain the reason for your rating in the space labeled "Explanation..."

	Severe Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Occasional major or frequent disruptions (20)	Mild Significant problems and/or distress (10)	Average No disruption of functioning (0)
(1) Role Performance	Unable to maintain 001 job, school, or family role because of impairment  Extensive 002 management by others required in order to be maintained in the home  Expelled or 003 equivalent from school  Unable to meet 004 even minimum requirements for behavior in classroom (either in regular or specialized classroom in public school or equivalent)  Currently 005 confined for legal violations	Persistent problems at work/school (e.g., frequently in trouble; at risk of expulsion; history of multiple expulsions or suspensions)  Persistent failure 008 to meet usual expectations in family relations and/or behavior/responsibilities within home (may be at risk for placement out of home due to impairment)  Currently at 009 risk of confinement because of frequent or serious violations of law, delinquent behavior, running away, probation or parole  Persistent problems 010 in school due to extreme difficulty sustaining attention to tasks	Frequent problems at school/work due to lateness/absences/poor performance/failure to hand in work  Frequently fails 013 to meet expectations in family relations and/or in behavior/responsibilities within home  Often disregards 014 school rules  Minor legal 015 violations (no history of confinement)	Reasonably 017 comfortable and competent in relevant roles Minor problems 018 satisfactorily resolved
	EXCEPTION 006	EXCEPTION 011	EXCEPTION 016	EXCEPTION 019
	Explanation:			

Could Not Score: 020

<sup>•1990</sup> Used with permission from Kay Hodges, Ph.D. (Eastern Michigan University). The CAFAS was modeled after the North Caroline Functional Assessment Scale (NCFAS), which was developed primarily for use with adults. 10/11/90 Page 1

	Severe Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Mederate Occasional major or frequent disruptions (20)	Mild Significant problems and/or distress (10)	Average No disruption of functioning (0)
(2) Thinking	Extreme distortion 026 of coherent thought and language (may include bizarre play, incoherence, loosening of associations, flight of ideas)  Frequent and/or 022 disruptive delusions or hallucinations/can't distinguish fantasy from reality  Pattern of short 023 term memory loss/disorientation to time or place most of the time  Inability to 024 communicate with others and or marked abnormalities in nonverbal or verbal communication (e.g. echolalia.	Frequent distortion of thinking (obsessions, mistrust, suspicions  Intermittent 027 hallucinations that interfere with normal functioning  Frequent confusion 028 or evidence of short term memory loss  Unable to 029 comprehend consequences of behavior  Evidence of 030 persistent and excessive fantasy (e.g., daydreams, artwork, writing samples) with destructive and/or bizarre themes  delinquent behavior.	Occasional difficulty in communication or behavior due to thought distortions (e.g., obsessions, mistrust, suspicions  May express odd 0.33 beliefs, excessive fantasy or, if older than eight years old, magical thinking  Eccentric speech e.g., impoverished, digressive, vague)  Unusual 0.35 perceptual experiences not qualifying as hallucinations	Thought, as end communication, is not disordered or accentric
	idiosyncratic language)  EXCEPTION 025  Explanation:	running away, probation or parole  EXCEPTION 431	EXCEPTION 636	EXCEPTION 038

Could Not Score: 020

	Severe Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Occasional major or frequent disruptions (20)	Mild Significant problems and/or distress (10)	Average No disruption of functioning (0)
(3) Behavior Toward Others/Self	Behavior 040 consistently inappropriate or bizarre  Behavior so disruptive 041 or dangerous that harm to self or others is likely  Expelled from 042 family for reasons related to impairment  Unable to form/ 043 sustain any age-appropriate close relationships  Severe destructiveness 044 toward property (e.g., deliberate fire-setting serious damage to community/school property)	Behavior frequently/ typically inappropriate and causing problems for self or others (e.g., promiscuity, fighting, destruction of property)  Predominantly relates 047 to others in an exploitative/manipulative manner (e.g., uses/cons others)  Relationships 048 frequently fraught with tension or conflict  Characteristically 049 poor judgement resulting in serious risk-taking	Quarrelsome or 051 annoying, making life difficult for self or others  Impulsiveness that 052 is not affected by known consequences (e.g., disregards risk to health or expectations of others)  Withdrawn or tends 053 to be ignored by peers  Difficulty in 054 establishing/sustaining close relationships (e.g., predominantly age- inappropriate relationships; immature behavior leads to routine conflicts)	Relates satis- 056 factorily to others  Not impulsive, shows 057 good judgement in life decisions  Is able to establish/ 058 sustain a normal range of age-appropriate relationships
	EXCEPTION 045  Explanation:	EXCEPTION 950	EXCEPTION 055	EXCEPTION 059

Could Not Score 060

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	Severe Severe Disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Occasional major or frequent disruptions (20)	Mild Significant problems and/or distress (10)	Average No disruption of functioning (0)
(4)  Moods/ Emotions  (Emotions = anxiety, depression, moodiness, fear, worry, irritability, tenseness, panic)	Emotional 061 responses incongruous or inappropriate (unreasonable, excessive) most of the time  Fears, phobias, 062 worries, or anxieties result in poor attendance at school (i.e., absent more than present) or marked social withdrawal  Depression is 063 incapacitating at times (e.g., academically, socially) or is accompanied by suicidal intent	Marked changes in moods that are generally intense and abrupt  Symptoms of distress 066 (depressed, sad, fearful or anxious) are pervasive and/or persistent (e.g., disrupts sleep, eating, concentration and/or activities of daily living or symptoms of worthlessness or irritability are pervasive and other symptoms are persistent (e.g., sleep, eating, etc.)  Emotional 067 blunting	Often worried or o69 sad with some negative effect (e.g., recurrent nightmares)  Disproportionate 070 expression of frustration; irritability or fear  Notable emotional 071 restriction (i.e., has difficulty expressing strong emotions such as fear, hate, love)	Feels normal distress, 073 but daily life is not disrupted  Considers self 074 a "worthy person"  Can express strong 075 emotions appropriately
	EXCEPTION 064	EXCEPTION 068	EXCEPTION 072	EXCEPTION 076
	Explanation:			

Could Not Score: 077

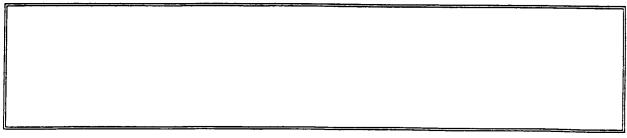
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0	Severe Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Occasional major or frequent disruptions (20)	Mild Significant problems and/or distress (18)	Average No disruption of functioning (0)
		These categories app	ly to youth of all ages	
(5)	Lifestyle centers 878 on acquisition and use	Uses in such a way as 084 to interfere with functioning	Infrequent excesses 089 and only without serious	No use of op3
Substance Use (Substances	(e.g., preoccupied with thoughts or urges to use substances)	(i.e., job, school, driving) in spite of potential serious consequences	Regular usage 090 (e.g., once a week) but	Has only "dried" 094 themselves not use them_
= alcohol or drugs)	Dependent on 679 continuing use to maintain functioning (e.g., likely to experience withdrawal symptoms)	Gets into trouble 085 because of usage (e.g., fights with family or friends, in an accident or injured, trouble with	without intoxication or being obviously high	Occasional use 095 with no negative consequences
	Failing school 080 or kicked out of school or work related to usage	teachers, picked up by police, experiencing physical health problems due to use)		
0	Frequently intoxicated 081 or high (e.g., more than two times a week)	High or intoxicated 086 once a week		
		If youth is 12 or younger, us	e these additional categories	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	For 12 years or 082 younger, high or intoxicated once or twice a week	For 12 years 087 or younger, use regularly (once a week) without intoxication and without becoming obviously high	For 12 years 091 or younger, occasional use with no negative consequences	
	EXCEPTION 083	EXCEPTION 088	EXCEPTION 092	EXCEPTION 096
	Explanation:			

Could Not Score: 097

TOTAL SCORE FOR CATEGORIES 1 - 5	50	-

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS:



CONTINUE ONTO NEXT PAGE

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	Severe Severe disruption or incapacitation (30)	Moderate Occasional major or frequent disruptions (28)	Mild Significant problems and/or distress (10)	Average No disruption of functioning (0)
(6)  Caregiver Resources: Basic Needs	Unable to meet 098 child's needs for food, clothing, housing, transportation, medical attention or safety, such that severe risk to health or welfare is likely	Frequent 100 problems meeting child's needs for food, housing, clothing transportation, medical attention, or safety	Occasional 192 problems meeting child's needs for food, housing, clothing, transportation, medical attention, or safety	Able to obtain 104 or arrange for adequate meeting of all basic needs
20	EXCEPTION 099	EXCEPTION 101	EXCEPTION 103	EXCEPTION 105
	Explanation:			

### Could Not Score 106

Caregiver Resources: Family/ Social/ Social Support	Sociofamilial setting 107 is potentially dangerous to the child due to lack of family resources required to meet the child's meeds/demands  Gross parental 108 impairment (e.g., psychosis, substance abuse, severe personality disorder, mental retardation)  Frankly hostile and/or 109 rejecting sociofamilial setting  Child is subjected to 110 sexual or physical abuse	Child's developmental needs cannot be adequately met because child's needs/developmental demands exceed family resources  Marked impairment in parental functioning, related to psychiatric illness, substance use, physical illness, or other impairing condition  Persistent/severe 114 dysfunctional/discordant familial relationships (characterized by hostility, tension, and/or scapegoating, etc.)  Family members are 115 insensitive, angry and/or resentful to the child  Marked lack of 116 parental supervision or consistency in care	Family not able to 118 provide adequate warmth, security or sensitivity relative to the child's needs. Support from other sources outside the immediate family are unable to compensate for this inadequacy  Dysfunctional/ 119 discordant familial relationships (characterized by poor problem solving, poor communication, emotional insensitivity, role reversal, etc.). No other supports compensate for this deficit  Family not able to 120 provide adequate supervision or consistency in care over time relative to the child's needs. No other supports compensate for this deficit	Family is 122 sufficiently warm, secure, and sensitive to the child's needs  Parental supervision 123 in consistent and appropriate  Even though there are 124 temporary problems in providing adequate support to the child, there is compensation from the wider social support system.
	EXCEPTIONAL 111  Explanation:	EXCEPTIONAL 117		

Could Not Score: 126

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TOTAL SUB-SCORE FOR CATEGORIES 6 and 7 ONLY 40

The Family/Social Support Sub-Scale contains ideas and wording adapted from a measure developed by Setterberg, Shaffer, Williams, and Spitzer.